Introduction

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Survey of Business Requirements for Hydrographic Data and Information

This survey is sponsored by the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) National Geospatial Program (NGP), the USGS Office of Water Information (OWI), and the Natural Resource Conservation Service (NRCS). This questionnaire is part of an effort to develop and refine future program alternatives that would provide enhanced hydrographic data to meet many Federal, State, and other national business needs. For purposes of this survey, hydrographic data include the surface water drainage network with features such as rivers, streams, canals, lakes, ponds, coastline, dams, drainage basins, and streamgages. Questions will be asked about hydrographic data and how it relates to other data types such as groundwater, wetlands, and soils. A series of questions will be asked as they relate to specific Mission Critical Activities.

We would like to thank you in advance for participating in this study. By learning more about your mission critical activities and associated benefits that would be realized from improved hydrographic information, we will be able to prioritize and direct program investments that will best serve your needs.

Privacy and Paperwork Reduction Act statements: 16 U.S.C. 1a7 authorized collection of this information. This information will be used by the U.S. Geological Survey to better serve the public. Response to this request is voluntary. No action may be taken against you for refusing to supply the information requested. We will not distribute responses associated with you as an individual. We ask you for some basic organizational and contact information to help us interpret the results and, if needed, to contact you for clarification. When analysis of the questionnaires is completed, all name and address files will be destroyed. Thus, the permanent data will be anonymous.

This survey should not take more than **1 hour** to complete. This will include the time that you may need to read explanatory FAQs and supporting information that will help you to respond to the survey answers. You will not be able to return to a partially completed response. However, if you complete a response for a Mission Critical Activity you may return to the survey and complete a new entry for a new Mission Critical Activity. If you have any comments about the survey, you may send them to the USGS Collections Officer at gs-info_collections@usgs.gov.

Instructions

Survey of Business Requirements for Hydrographic Data and Information

The responses to the survey questions are in two formats - open ended and single (or multiple) response. Reponses to the open-ended questions will be entered in a text box below the question. All single (or multiple) response questions will be entered by using drop-down or check boxes where you will choose the best response(s) for your agency and data uses.

It is recommended that you first review two tutorials linked to from this web site:

1. The first is a list of frequently asked questions (<u>FAQs</u>) pertaining to water data/information terms used throughout the questionnaire. Even if all the terms in the FAQs are familiar to you, reviewing this material will help ensure that all respondents are thinking of the same definitions when answering the questions.

2. The second tutorial provides examples of the kinds of <u>benefits</u> one might receive from improved hydrography information. These benefits are organized into three categories: (1) Operational Improvements, (2) Customer Service Improvements, and (3) Societal Benefits. This tutorial also demonstrates methods for estimating financial benefits, which you will be asked to assess in dollar amounts wherever possible.

Part 1: A Little About You

1. Please enter your contact information so that we can contact you for clarification, if needed, and so we can aggregate responses by Agency, State, Tribe, organization, or program, etc.

Last Name:	
First Name:	
Agency, State, Tribe,	
or organization:	
Name of program supported	
by hydrography	
data/information:	
Job title:	
Telephone Number - enter	
text as xxx-xxx-xxxx (Ext.):	
Email address:	

2. Which type of organization do you represent?

Please select one of the following seven options:

- J Federal Agencies and Commissions
- State Government
- I Regional, County, City or Other Local Government
- J U.S. Territorial Government
- Tribal Government
- Not for Profit
- Private or Commercial

Part 1: A Little About You

3. What is the name of the Federal agency or Commission for which you are defining hydrography data/information requirements?

Please select one from the list:

Department of Agriculture (USDA)

Agricultural Research Service	Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)			
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service	Mational Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA)			
J Farm Service Agency (FSA)				
Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS)	Department of the Interior (DOI) Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA)			
J. U.S. Forest Service (USFS)	Bureau of Land Management (BLM)			
Department of Commerce (DOC)	Bureau of Ocean Energy Management (BOEM)			
Economic Development Administration	Bureau of Reclamation			
(EDA) Mational Oceanic and Atmospheric	Bureau of Safety and Environmental Enforcement (BSEE)			
Administration (NOAA)	National Park Service (NPS)			
U.S. Census Bureau (USCB)	Office of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement (OSMRE)			
Department of Defense (DOD)	J U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS)			
Defense Installations Spatial Data Infrastructure (DISDI)	United States Geological Survey (USGS)			
Defense Threat Reduction Agency (DTRA)	Department of Transportation (DOT)			
National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency (NGA)	Federal Highway Administration (FHA)			
J U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE)	Federal Railway Administration (FRA)			
Department of Energy (DOE)	Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration (PHMSA)			
Office of Energy Efficiency and				
Renewable Energy (EERE)	Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC)			
	 Great Lakes Commission (GLC) 			
Southeastern Power Administration (SEPA)	International Boundary and Water			
	J			

J Southwestern Power Administration (SWPA)

Commission (IBWC)

International Joint Commission (IJC)

Western Area Power Administration (WAPA)

Muclear Regulatory Commission (NRC)

Department of Homeland Security (DHS)

J Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)

J United States Coast Guard (USCG)

Department of State (DOS)

4. What is the name of the sub-agency, division, department and/or branch for which your requirements pertain?

Please enter text (25 word limit):



Part 1: A Little About You

5. What is the name of your State (or Washington, D.C.)?

Please select one:

j).	Alabama	J	Louisiana	₫	Ohio
j)	Alaska	J.	Maine	j)	Oklahoma
j).	Arizona	J	Maryland	j)	Oregon
j)	Arkansas	j)	Massachusetts	j)	Pennsylvania
₫	California	j).	Michigan	j).	Rhode Island
Ð	Colorado	j).	Minnesota	jh	South Carolina
₫	Connecticut	j1	Mississippi	j)	South Dakota
j)	Delaware	j)	Missouri	j)	Tennessee
J.	Florida	J.	Montana	j)	Texas
j)ı	Georgia	j)	Nebraska	j)	Utah
J.	Hawaii	J.	Nevada	j)	Vermont
j)	Idaho	j)	New Hampshire	j)	Virginia
j)	Illinois	J.	New Jersey	J	Washington
j)	Indiana	J	New Mexico	jh	Washington D.C.
j)	lowa	J	New York	J.	West Virginia
j)	Kansas	j)	North Carolina	J.	Wisconsin
j)	Kentucky	₫	North Dakota	j)	Wyoming

Part 1: A Little About You

6. What is the name of your regional, county, city or other local government agency?

Please enter text:

7. What is the name of your U.S. territory?

Please select one:

- 👔 American Samoa
- 🕕 Guam
- Northern Mariana Islands
- Puerto Rico
- J Virgin Islands

8. What is the name of your Tribe?

Please enter text:

9. What is the name of your not-for-profit organization?

Please enter text:

10. What is the name of your private or commercial organization?

Please enter text:

Part 2: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information

In part 2 of the questionnaire, we would like to learn about your Mission Critical Activities (MCAs), which require hydrographic data and related information products. Your first iteration through this section of the questionnaire is for your <u>primary</u> Mission Critical Activity. After completing this section, you will be allowed to repeat part 2 of the questionnaire for additional (up to 5) Mission Critical Activities.

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.

11. What is your Mission Critical Activity? *Mission Critical* is defined herein as "indispensable for mission accomplishment and/or essential for effective/efficient operations in accomplishing the core mission of the organization."

Please describe your <u>primary</u> Mission Critical Activity in your own words (50 words or less). Examples of Mission Critical Activities include stormwater management, fisheries management, tsunami modeling, watershed protection and coastal hazards mitigation. We prefer a higher level activity, e.g., flood risk mapping, rather than a lower level activity, e.g., hydrologic and hydraulic modeling (used in flood risk mapping). You will be allowed to select additional Mission Critical Activities after this primary section is completed.

Please enter Mission Critical Activity:

12. Please choose the Business Use from the list below that best describes the core business supported by use of your Mission Critical Activity.

Select one Business Use from the list below:

BU 1 - River and Stream Flow Management

(Example: Monitoring river flows, runoff, groundwater, and streamflow simulation, stormwater management)

BU 02 - Natural Resources Conservation

(Example: Conservation engineering, soils mapping, wetlands mapping and characterization, assessment of biological carbon stocks)

BU 03 - Water Resource Planning and Management

(Example: Management of drinking water sources, water rights administration)

👔 BU 04 - Water Quality

(Example: Fate and transport of contaminants, pollution risk mitigation)

BU 05 - River and Stream Ecosystem Management

(Example: Aquatic habitat management, stream restoration, fisheries management)

BU 06 - Coastal Zone Management

(Example: Coastal mapping and modeling, coastal hazards mitigation, tsunami modeling, land use and environmental planning)

BU 07 - Forest Resources Management

(Example: Forest inventories, forest resource management, sustainable timberlands, forest species distribution modeling, forest conservation, <u>watershed</u> protection, harvest planning, haul road construction, silvicultural treatments, post-fire management)

BU 08 - Rangeland Management

(Example: Preservation and management of rangeland, rangeland stewardship, rangeland mapping and characterization)

BU 09 - Wildlife and Habitat Management (Off-stream)

(Example: Conservation planning for wildlife refuges, conservation of critical habitats, management of diverse migratory bird habitats)

BU 10 - Agriculture and Precision Farming

(Example: Reducing harmful runoff by site-specific application of fertilizer and pesticides, irrigation water use management)

BU 14 - Oil and Gas Resources

(Example: Pipeline and road route selection, facility siting to mitigate seismic hazards, regulatory compliance)

BU 15 -Flood Risk Management

(Example: Flood risk analysis and floodplain mapping, emergency management, levee safety, flood forecasts, hydrologic and hydraulic modeling)

BU 16 - Sea Level Rise and Subsidence

(Example: Mapping and modeling and forecasting the effects of sea level rise, population and economic vulnerability assessments)

BU 17 - Wildfire Management, Planning and Response

(Example: Understanding, modeling and predicting fire behavior, protection of terrestrial ecosystems, fire-fighting estimations)

BU 18 - Homeland Security, Law Enforcement, and Disaster Response

(Example: Infrastructure and border protection, coastal search and rescue, population dynamics, drinking water protection)

BU 19 - Marine and Riverine Navigation and Safety

(Example: Coastal and <u>bathymetric</u> mapping, identification of hazards to navigation, sediment management at coastal navigation projects)

BU 20 - Infrastructure and Construction Management

(Example: Design and placement of water supply and wastewater treatment facilities, storm water management, bridge design)

BU 21 - Urban and Regional Planning

(Example: Land development and zoning, municipal mapping of building footprints and impervious surfaces, parks and transportation planning)

BU 22 - Health and Human Services

(Example: Health emergency response, habitat modeling and disease prevention, drinking water protection, public health and safety, prevention of waterborne diseases)

👖 BU 23 - Real Estate, Banking, Mortgage, and Insurance

(Example: Assessment of risk for natural hazards to inform insurance policy rates and the determination of mandatory insurance)

BU 11 - Geologic Resource Assessment and Hazard Mitigation

(Example: Detailed hydrologic modeling to understand and mitigate landslide)

BU 12 - Resource Mining

(Example: Regulation and permitting of coal mining activities, reclamation of coal mining areas, monitoring of post-mining conditions)

BU 13 - Renewable Energy Resources

(Example: Hydropower, offshore wind power, tidal)

BU 24 - Education K-12 and Beyond

(Example: Understanding and continental-scale climate change impacts, land cover monitoring, development of military training simulators)

BU 25 - Recreation

(Example: Development of recreational facilities such as rafting, trails and fishing areas, location-based products and services)

13. In this section, please identify your geographic area requirements for the Mission Critical Activity described above. We need to understand geographic area requirements for each Mission Critical Activity.

Survey Respondents are encouraged to describe their geographic (area of coverage) requirements using the provided administrative and <u>watershed</u> boundary pick lists. Alternatively, shapefiles for your geographic areas of interest may be provided. My geographic area requirements are:

Mationwide

- One or more states, territories, counties, or cities
- One or more <u>Watersheds</u>
- Federally-owned lands nationwide or select large land-holding agencies
- Other geographic area; I will provide my own shapefile or geodatabase

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.

14. If your geographic area requirements for hydrographic information for your Mission Critical Activity are nationwide, please check the items below that best represent your nationwide requirements.

Please select all that apply:

- 48 Conterminous States
- 💣 Alaska
- 🕳 Hawaii
- 🧉 American Samoa
- 🥃 Guam
- e Northern Marianas
- 💣 Puerto Rico
- 🧉 Virgin Islands

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.

15. If your geographic area requirements for hydrographic information for your Mission Critical Activity are for one or more states, territories, or counties, <u>please check the</u> <u>state(s)</u> or territories below that are required. After you select the state(s) or territories, you will be allowed to identify sub-regions (counties or cities) where hydrographic information is required.

🥃 Alabama	Maryland	E Rhode Island
🤄 Alaska	Massachusetts	South Carolina
🧉 Arizona	🥭 Michigan	South Dakota
🥃 Arkansas	Minnesota	Tennessee
🥃 California	Mississippi	🤄 Texas
🔄 Colorado	Missouri	🥌 Utah
Connecticut	🔄 Montana	Vermont
Delaware	🔄 Nebraska	🖝 Virginia
🥃 Florida	Nevada	e Washington
🥌 Georgia	New Hampshire	Washington D.C.
🗧 Hawaii	New Jersey	🥃 West Virginia
🧉 Idaho	New Mexico	🥃 Wisconsin
<i>€</i> Illinois	New York	🖝 Wyoming
🧉 Indiana	North Carolina	Territories
🧉 Iowa	North Dakota	🥃 American Samoa
🥌 Kansas	🤄 Ohio	🥃 Guam
E Kentucky	🧉 Oklahoma	Northern Mariana Islands
🧉 Louisiana	Oregon	🤄 Puerto Rico
🔄 Maine	Pennsylvania	🥑 Virgin Islands

16. Do you have any sub-regions (counties or cities) where hydrographic information is required?

🅕 Yes

🅕 No

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information•

17. Please list the sub-regions (counties or cities) where hydrographic information is required. Enter sub-region (county or city) first and then state (example: Fairfax County, VA or Chicago, IL)

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Informatio...

18. If your geographic area requirements pertain to <u>hydrologicunits</u>, <u>please check the</u> <u>Major basin area below</u>. This will lead you to select individual HUC-4 codes for your specific hydrologic units.

01 New England	12 Texas - Gulf
02 Mid Atlantic	13 Rio Grande
03 South Atlantic-Gulf	14 Upper Colorado
04 Great Lakes	15 Lower Colorado
05 Ohio	16 Great Basin
1 06 Tennessee	17 Pacific Northwest
07 Upper Mississippi	🅕 18 California
08 Lower Mississippi	19 Alaska
09 Souris-Red-Rainy	🅕 20 Hawaii
_ 1 10 Missouri	1 Caribbean
11 Arkansas-White-Red	22 Pacific Islands

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.



Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.



r	0202 -Upper Hudson	r	0206 -Upper Chesapeake
r	0203 -Lower Hudson-Long Island	r	0207 -Potomac
r	0204 -Delaware-Mid Atlantic Coastal	r	0208 - Lower Chesapeake
r	0205 -Susquehanna	r	All codes

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.



Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.



Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.



Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.



- 0601 -Upper Tennessee
- C 0602- Middle Tennessee-Hiwassee
- C 0603- Middle Tennessee-Elk
- 0604- Lower Tennessee
- All codes

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.



Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.



Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.



- 0901 Souris
- **I** 0902- Red
- C 0903- Rainy
- 0904 Saskatchewan River
- I All codes

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.

28. Please select individual HUC-4 codes for your specific hydrologic units at the bottom of the page.



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1011 - Missouri-Little Missouri é

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.



Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.



Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.



Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.



Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.



Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.



Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.



Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.



- 🔄 1801 Klamath-Northern California Coastal
- 🔄 1802 Sacramento
- 🧉 1803 Tulare-Buena Vista Lakes
- 💣 1804 San Joaquin
- 🥑 1805 San Francisco Bay
- 🧉 1806 Central California Coastal

- 1807 Southern California Coastal
- 🐑 1808 North Lahontan
- 🔄 1809 Northern Mojave-Mono Lake
- 🖝 1810 Southern Mojave-Salton Sea
- All codes

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.





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Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.

38. Please select individual HUC-4 codes for your specific hydrologic units at the bottom of the page.

Oahu 2006

Molokai 2005

2002 Maui

Hawaii

2001

Hawaii

Kaho

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Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.



- 2101 -Puerto Rico
- 2102- Virgin Islands
- I All codes
Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information•

40. Please select individual HUC-4 codes for your specific hydrologic units at the bottom of the page.



All codes

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.

41. If your geographic area requirements pertain to select Federally-owned lands, please designate below.

5

Please select all that are required:

- All Federally Owned Lands
- Department of Defense (DOD)
- U.S. Forest Service (USFS)
- Bureau of Land Management (BLM)
- Bureau of Reclamation
- Mational Park Service (NPS)
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS)
- E Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA)

Other (enter name and/or description):

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.

42. *If applicable*, please submit your geographic area requirements by posting your shapefile(s) or geodatabase to the project site at <u>ftp.dewberry.com</u> and provide a unique filename that includes your name and organization, or abbreviations thereof. The projection and datum (.prj file) information must be included.

In Internet Explorer 8, go to "Page" in the tool bar, and then click "Open FTP Site in Windows Explorer."

If prompted, then enter the following credentials: user - gisfiles password - WY8VY1 (case sensitive)

If you are not prompted for credentials, then right click and select "Login As..." then enter the same credentials.

Please enter the filename below:

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.

43. Which hydrography datasets are you currently using to address the water information needs of the Mission Critical Activity?

Please select all that apply:

- Mational Hydrography Dataset (<u>NHD</u>)
- Mational Hydrographic Dataset Plus (<u>NHDPlus</u>)
- Watershed Boundary Dataset (WBD)
- No hydrography data are currently being used
- Other dataset (please provide name and brief description):

44. For the Mission Critical Activity that you specified, how frequently does the hydrographic information need to be updated to satisfy requirements?

Please select the response that best describes your need:

- 🅕 Annually
- 1 2-3 years
- 4-5 years
- 6-10 years
- >10 years

45. For the Mission Critical Activity that you specified, how important is it to update the hydrographic information immediately following major events such as a hurricane or flood?

Please select the response that best describes your need:

j Required j

Highly Desirable

Nice To Have

Not Required

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.

46. For the Mission Critical Activity that you specified, which of the following characteristics or features are <u>required</u>?

Please select all that <u>must be part of the hydrography dataset</u> in order to meet your Mission Critical Activity requirements:

- Einkages to observations associated with streamgages
- Einkages to cross-sectional geometry of hydrographic feature (i.e. <u>elevation-profile</u>)
- E Left and right bank delineation (geometry that shows two banks instead of a centerline)
- Selection of the sel
- Leakage/<u>seepage</u> along natural lines (for example, sandy-bottomed streams)
- Eakage/seepage at natural points (sinks, springs)
- Bankfull and/or <u>flood stage</u>
- Floodplain boundary
- Flow periodicity (perennial, ephemeral, intermittent)
- Eake and channel <u>bathymetry</u>
- Coastlines
- Coastal <u>bathymetry</u>
- Estuaries
- e Built <u>diversion points</u> (gates)
- Bridges and culverts
- Built diversion lines (pipelines, canals, channels, conveyances)
- e Deltas
- Wetlands
- e Badlands/deserts
- Other (please specify):



47. For the Mission Critical Activity that you specified, which analytical functions are required?

Please select all analytical functions that <u>mustbeperformed</u> in order to meet your Mission Critical Activity requirements:

- Metworkanalysis Navigate up or downstream on network
- Network analysis Calculate stream distance to any point on the network
- Network analysis Calculate timeoftravel to another point on the network
- Areaanalysis Find feature upstream or downstream within defined areas (i.e. watershed)
- e Area analysis Determine drainage area upstream from a point
- Area analysis Determine area and boundary on the network of a <u>catchment</u>.
- e Area analysis Determine downstream flood inundation area
- Area analysis Accumulate upstream or downstream features or attributes
- On-network discovery Find upstream or downstream points
- Ton-network discovery Calculate distance between points or other attributes on network
- On-network discovery Find features, events or addresses (i.e. reachcode) on network
- Visualization View preset symbolization for network lines and other features
- Sisualization View user defined symbolization for network lines and other features
- Visualization View online hydrography service with my own service (mash-ups)
- Animations Render and view time-series information

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.

48. Please describe the level of hydrographic data integration with other datasets required for your Mission Critical Activity. For each data type, identify <u>how important</u> the analysis is and the <u>highest level of analysis</u> required.

Importance Rating:

- 1. Required
- 2. Highly Desirable
- 3. Nice To Have
- 4. Not Required

Highest Level of Analysis Required:

- 1. Perform geospatial analysis (overlay, area calculation, buffers, etc.)
- 2. Associate selected data type to hydrographic features with unique code(s)
- 3. Visual inspection or graphic display
- 4. None

	Importance	Highest Level of Analysis Required
Land Cover	6	6
Soils	6	6
Surficial Geology	6	6
Bathymetry	6	6
Climate	6	6
Contaminant Sources	6	6
Elevation	6	6
Streamflow	6	6
Wetlands	6	6
Census (Population Statistics)	6	6
Aquifers	6	6
Point <u>Discharges</u>	6	6
Water Use: Diversions	6	6
EPA - National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (<u>NPDES</u>)	6	6
EPA - STOrage and RETrieval Data Warehouse (<u>STORET</u>)	6	6
USACE - National Inventory of Dams (<u>NID</u>)	6	6
USDA - National Agriculture Statistics Service (<u>NASS</u>)	6	6

Hydrography Information Requirements Survey							
	USFWS - National Wetlands Inventory (<u>NWI</u>)	6	6				
	USGS National Water Information System (<u>NWIS</u>)	6	6				
	USGS National Water-Quality Assessment Program (<u>NAWQA</u>)	6	6				
	Other (please specify the importance and integration level):						
		5					

49. For the Mission Critical Activity that you selected, what positional accuracy is <u>required</u> for geographic features in the hydrography data?

Please select one of the following:

- +/- 3 feet, 90% (1:1,200-scale)
- +/-7 feet, 90% (1:2,400-scale)
- +/- 33 feet, 90% (1:12,000-scale)
- +/- 40 feet, 90% (1:24,000-scale)
- +/- 170 feet, 90% (1:100,000-scale)
- +/- 420 feet, 90% (1:250,000-scale)

50. For the Mission Critical Activity that you selected, we need to understand the level of detail (stream density) that is required in the hydrographic data. Note that the equivalent mapping scale is shown in parenthesis. The number of stream miles per square mile is based on national averages for different mapping scales.

Please select one of the following options:

- 1.0 mile of surface water channel per square mile (1:100,000-scale)
- 2.5 miles of surface water channel per square mile (1:24,000-scale)
- 5.0 miles of channel per square mile (1:5,000-scale mapping)
- I don't know

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Informatio...

51. For the Mission Critical Activity that you have identified, what is the smallest contributing area (<u>watershed</u>) for which a watercourse would need to be delineated?

- 6 acres
- 🅕 60 acres
- 1 square mile (640 acres)
- 10 square miles (6,400 acres)
- 100 square miles (64,000 acres)
- 1000 square miles (640,000 acres)
- 🅕 I don't know

52. For the Mission Critical Activity what is the smallest mapped waterbody needed?

Please select one from the following list:

- Less than an acre
- 1 acre
- 1 2 acres
- 5 acres
- 10 acres
- 1 20 acres
- Other (please specify)

53. For the selected Mission Critical Activity is it more important for hydrographic data to have the "best available" level of detail or is it more important to have a consistent level of detail?

Please select the one which best describes the requirement:

- The "best available" geospatial detail is required (quality and detail may vary)
- Consistent level of geospatial detail is required (quality and detail will be the same, but better data for some areas may be available from other sources)

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.

Benefits of Hydrography Information

The following questions will be used to collect information concerning the technical uses and programmatic benefits for hydrographic information. This information is needed to identify products used and benefits received in three major benefit categories.

Please refer to the <u>benefits</u> tutorial for examples of the kinds of benefits one might receive from improved hydrography information and methods for estimating financial benefits.

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.

Benefits of Hydrography Information

54. This question is about your program budget and the benefits that would be realized if your identified hydrographic data requirements could be met.

A *program* is a major component of your organization that has a well defined mission and goals and which is supported by one or more Mission Critical Activities. The *program budget* includes all annual operating expenses to include staff, equipment, travel, materials, overhead, etc.

What is the total annual program budget supported by this Mission Critical Activity?

Enter whole number without dollar sign. If your number is greater than 999,999, please include the units for example, 1 million or 2.3 billion:

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Information.

Benefits of Hydrography Information

55. What benefits relative to your program budget are you now realizing from <u>currently</u> <u>available</u> hydrographic information for the selected Mission Critical Activity?

Select the option that most closely describes the benefits for each benefit type:

	Major	Moderate	Minor	Don't Know	Not Applicable
Time or Cost Savings (Operational Benefits)	J	t	J.	đ	t
Mission Compliance (Operational Benefits)	J.	J	J.	J	J.
Products or Services (Customer Service Benefits)	J.	J		j.	
Response or Timeliness (Customer Service Benefits)	1	J	.J	J.	J.
Customer Experience (Customer Service Benefits)	J.	J		j.	J.
Education or Public Safety (Societal Benefits)	J.	J	1	J	J.
Environmental Benefits (Societal Benefits)	J.	J	đ	j.	đ
Human Lives Saved (Societal Benefits)	ji.	J	.J	.J	J.

Other (please specify benefit and its relative value):



56. What annual operational benefits, in dollars, do you receive from USGS hydrographic information that you use for this Mission Critical Activity? Please consider quantifiable cost savings, mission compliance, products and service improvements, and customer experience benefits when responding to this question. Do not include dollar benefits for societal benefits (improved education and safety, environmental benefits, human lives saved).

Enter whole number without dollar sign. If your number is greater than 999,999, please include the units for example, 1 million or 2.3 billion:

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Informatio...

Benefits of Hydrography Information

57. What benefits relative to your program budget would you likely receive from <u>improved</u> hydrographic information if all of your requirements could be met for the selected Mission Critical Activity?

Select the option that most closely describes the benefits for each benefit type:

	Major	Moderate	Minor	Don't Know	Not Applicable
Time or Cost Savings (Operational)	đ	t	J.	J.	
Improved Mission Compliance (Operational)	<u></u>	J	1	J	.JL
Improved Products or Services (Customer Service)	đ	J		J	đ
Improved Response or Timeliness (Customer Service)	.JL	J	.J.	J.	J.
Improved Customer Experience (Customer Service)	đ	J		J	đ
Improved Education or Public Safety (Societal Benefits)	1	J	.J	J	.J.
Environmental Benefits (Societal Benefits)	đ	J		J	đ
Human Lives Saved (Societal Benefits)	J	J	J.	J	.J.

Other (please specify benefit and its relative value):



Enter text below (100 word limit):

Part 2.1: Mission Critical Activity Requirements for Hydrography Informatio...

Benefits of Hydrography Information

59. What <u>new</u> operational benefits, in dollars, would your program likely receive if all of your hydrographic information requirements were met for the selected Mission Critical Activity? Please consider quantifiable cost savings, mission compliance, products and service improvements and customer experience benefits when responding to this question. Do not include dollar benefits for societal benefits (improved education and safety, environmental benefits, human lives saved).

<u>This is one of yourmost important responses to this survey and will help build the</u> <u>Business case for improving hydrographic dataand information. Careful</u> <u>consideration should be given to identifying potential benefits.</u>

Enter whole number without dollar sign. If your number is greater than 999,999, please include the units for example, 1 million or 2.3 billion:

60. Do you have additional Mission Critical Activities requiring Hydrographic information?

🅕 Yes

🅕 No

Part 3: Required Hydrography Data/Information Access Methods

As information technology evolves, the USGS has worked to keep pace with the most appropriate ways for provisioning hydrography data and related information. This last series of questions apply to your program in general and not to the individual Mission Critical Activities.

Part 3: Required Hydrography Data/Information Access Methods

61. For your program (all identified Mission Critical Activities), what geographic extents would best address your hydrographic data access requirements?

5

Please select all that are required:

- 12-digit <u>HydrologicUnits</u>
- e 8-digit Hydrologic Units
- 😁 6-digit Hydrologic Units
- 🧉 4-digit Hydrologic Units
- 2-digit Hydrologic Units
- MHDPlus Catchments
- State or Territory
- Conterminous United States
- e Nationwide including Alaska and Hawaii
- 🧉 User defined map extent
- User defined irregular area (polygon)
- 📻 🛛 don't know
- e Other (please specify):

62. For your program (all identified Mission Critical Activities), please identify required data types (formats).

5

Check all that are required:

- e Point, line, polygon Open Geospatial Consortium (OGC) conformant (for example, WaterML, GeoJSON)
- e Point, line, polygon Esri shapefiles
- e Point, line, polygon Esri file geodatabase
- Raster <u>NetCDF</u>
- Raster <u>GeoTIFF</u>
- Raster <u>NITF</u>
- 💣 Raster Esri Grid
- Other format (please specify):

Part 3: Required Hydrography Data/Information Access Methods

63. For your program, please rate the importance of each data or service access method.

	Required	Highly Desirable	Nice To Have	Not Required
Services to discover standard data products	j.	3	1	
Services to download standard data products	ji.	<u>I</u>	1	ji.
Services to create and download customized data products	<u>_</u>	1	<u>j</u> 1	J.
Services to dynamically use data with client-based software (like a browser, GIS, or to feed other services)	J	J.	J.	J
Services to visualize cartographically rendered and symbolized hydrography data	j)	1	j.	3
Services that allow combination of visualizations with other visualization services (mash-ups)	ļ	Ţ	J.	J
Services to create generalized versions of hydrography (different scales and level of detail)	t	t	đ	t.
Services to support online analysis of hydrography information (such as <u>StreamStats</u>)	ji.	J.	<u>j</u>	J.

Part 3: Required Hydrography Data/Information Access Methods

64. For your program the level of hydrographic data integration with elevation data may be important. Please rate each type of elevation-hydrography integration as it relates to your program requirements.

	Required	Highly Desirable	Nice To Have	Not Required
Rivers and streams in the hydrography dataset align with channels as defined from the elevation data at 1:12,000-scale or larger (3 meter DEM)	1			
Objects defined by elevation, such as a levees, are linked to a particular river in the hydrography dataset	j	J.	1	J.
Hydrography and elevation data are packaged in a single product such as a <u>TIN</u> or a 3-D dataset	J.	t.		t.
Hydrography data (streams, streamgages, dams, <u>hydrologicunits</u>) along with elevation data (elevations, <u>catchments</u> , levees, floodplains) coexist within a common data model	j	j).	ţ.	<u>.</u>]
Perform synthesis such that streamflow can be estimated from elevation- based drainage area and other factors	J.	đ	1	J.
Produce data derivatives such that gradient can be calculated on a stream using elevation data	J	J	J	J.
Manage hydrography and elevation data as a unified activity always keeping both datasets synchronized with one another	J.	٩	1	.t.
Ensure that hydrography and elevation data represent a similar point in time	J	J	J	1.
Both hydrography and elevation data are delivered in unison rather than two separate operations	1	1	J	Ŀ

Part 3: Required Hydrography Data/Information Access Methods

65. Elevation data is considered an important theme when working with hydrographic data. Specify the level of integration for <u>raster</u> elevation and hydrography data necessary for your work.

	Required	Highly Desirable	Nice To Have	Not Required
Determine new flow paths across the land surface into existing stream channels		1	<u>_</u>	
Determine <u>feature</u> on the hydrographic network to which a point (with elevation value) is connected	j).	J	J.	J
Determine the actual <u>pointlocation</u> (within a DEM cell) on the hydrographic network to which a point is connected	đ	t	đ	J.

Part 3: Required Hydrography Data/Information Access Methods

66. The map examples in this question illustrate common errors found in hydrographic datasets. For each map example listed below, please select a response that most closely represents the impact to your organization.

In a series of lakes formed at gravel pits, one lake is missing from the NHD



In a series of lakes formed at gravel pits, all lakes are missing from the NHD



In a series of tributary streams, several streams do not connect with the main river





A perennial stream is misnamed







Part 3: Required Hydrography Data/Information Access Methods

67. The map examples in this question illustrate common positional accuracy errors found in hydrographic datasets. For each map example listed below, please select a response that most closely represents the impact to your organization.

A meandering river represented in the <u>NHD</u> is overlaid over a contemporary image of the river. The position of the meanders has deviated over time with a mean error of 100 feet and a maximum error of 200 feet.



An intermittent stream represented in the <u>NHD</u> is portrayed along with contours and shaded terrain. The stream appears to be misaligned with the terrain by a mean of 175 feet.



An intermittent stream represented in the <u>NHD</u> is portrayed along with contours and shaded terrain. The stream appears to be misaligned with the terrain by a mean of 75 feet.

NHD Base Topo Imagery Topo Imagery Hill Shade Blank



A ridge line in the <u>WBD</u> is portrayed along with contours and shaded terrain. The ridge line appears to be misaligned with the terrain by a mean of 70 feet.



Part 3: Required Hydrography Data/Information Access Methods

68. How accurate does the area of elevation-derived <u>catchments</u> need to be, relative to their true ground position (reality)?

- Within 1% of actual area
- Within 5% of actual area
- Within 10% of actual area

69. Differences in the way the <u>WBD Hydrologic Units</u> and <u>NHDPlus catchments</u> are defined lead to the situation that one cannot simply aggregate whole **NHDPlus** catchments to create replicas of the <u>hydrologic units</u>. How much of a problem does this situation pose to your program (all specified Mission Critical Activities)?

- Major problem data can not be used for Mission Critical Activity
- Significant problem, but we have workarounds
- Minor problem, requires some intervention
- 👔 No problem at all

70. Would your program use a simple web map tool to highlight and report errors in the spatial hydrographic data?

Please select the response that best fits your program:

- 🕕 Yes
- Probably
- 🅕 Maybe
- 🅕 No

71. If your program reported an error in the hydrographic data, how quickly would that error need to be resolved?

Please select the longest acceptable resolution time for your program:

- Within 1 day
- Within 2-30 days
- Within 1-2 months
- Within 3-6 months
- 👔 Within 1 year

72. Please provide any final comments that you wish to make that were not covered in the questions asked above:

(200 word limit)

Thank you for responding to this hydrographic information requirements survey. The information that you have provided will be summarized for the Federal Agency, Commission, State, Territory, Tribal, or Non-government organization that you represent. The Point of Contact for your organization will then have an opportunity to review and edit the summary requirements that will feed into the full hydrographic information requirements document. The final study report will be the primary source of information used to develop recommendations for improved national hydrographic data and related products.